

Appendix table 2-69.

**Expenditures for R&D performance by majority-owned nonbank foreign affiliates of U.S. parent companies, by region/country: 1982, 1989, and 1994-96**  
(Millions of U.S. dollars)

Region/country	1982	1989	1994	1995	1996
<b>Total</b> .....	3,851	7,922	11,877	12,582	14,181
Canada .....	505	975	836	1,068	1,582
Europe .....	2,892	5,475	8,676	9,144	9,651
Belgium .....	223	313	469	292	369
France .....	332	521	1,372	1,271	1,326
Germany .....	1,079	1,726	2,849	3,068	3,061
Ireland .....	9	156	396	171	193
Italy .....	150	393	365	346	553
Netherlands .....	65	367	415	495	545
Spain .....	40	58	D	288	317
Sweden .....	28	31	72	691	439
Switzerland .....	60	59	191	242	189
United Kingdom .....	824	1,718	2,158	1,935	2,133
Other European countries .....	82	133	D	345	526
Asia and Pacific .....	238	1,272	1,775	1,865	2,073
Japan .....	112	1,000	1,130	1,286	1,337
Australia .....	114	190	230	287	409
Singapore .....	D	24	167	63	88
Other Asian and Pacific countries .....	D	58	248	229	239
Latin America and other					
Western Hemisphere .....	169	155	477	389	687
Brazil .....	97	92	238	249	489
Mexico .....	30	37	183	58	119
Other Latin America .....	42	26	56	82	79
Middle East .....	11	33	98	97	166
Israel .....	11	29	96	97	166
Other Middle East countries	D	4	2	D	D
Africa .....	25	11	15	19	21
South Africa .....	23	9	14	17	18
Other African countries .....	2	2	1	2	3

D = withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies

NOTES: Includes expenditures for R&D conducted by affiliates, whether for themselves or for others under contract. They exclude expenditures for R&D conducted by others for affiliates under a contract. (These data series differ from those reported in previous *Science & Engineering Indicators* reports.) Benchmark survey statistics are reported for 1982, 1989, and 1994. Expenditures reported here differ from the National Science Foundation data reported in appendix table 2-68.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Operations of U.S. Parent Companies and Their Foreign Affiliates* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, annual series).

See figures 2-37 and 2-40 in Volume I.

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